

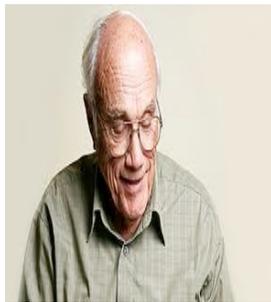
Verbs of position and motion

vla (singular), itvlachi (dual plural), aivla (plural)  
place

to come and arrive at a specific



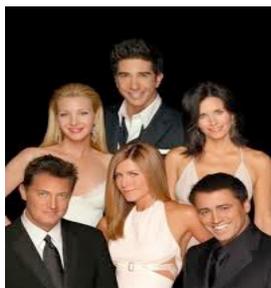
Shuski vt tamaha chito vla tuk. (Mother arrived to the town.)



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Ninakash, amafo micha aki vt itvlachi tuk kiyo. (Last night, Grandpa and Dad didn't arrive here.)



Ikana vt aivla ho? Have my friends arrived?

Fill in blank.

**Singular**

- 1. Shuski vt chukka \_\_\_\_\_ tuk. (Mother arrived home.)
- 2. Amafo vt aiitanaha \_\_\_\_\_ tuk. (Granddad arrived at church.)
- 3. Luksi vt bok \_\_\_\_\_ tuk. (Turtle arrived at the river.)

**Dual plural**

- 4. Luksi micha shokvtti vt bok \_\_\_\_\_ tuk. (Turtle and frog arrived at the river.)
- 5. Hattak tuklo vt chukka \_\_\_\_\_ tuk kiyo. (The two men didn't arrive home.)
- 6. Sapok tek micha sapok nakni vt holisso apisa \_\_\_\_\_ tuk. (Granddaughter and Grandson arrived at school.)

**Plural**

- 7. Chula ushta vt chukka akaka \_\_\_\_\_ tuk ho? (Did the four foxes arrive at the chicken coop?)
- 8. Alla tek hannali vt oka anta alaka \_\_\_\_\_ tuk. (The six girls arrived at the beach.)
- 9. Hatak tuchena vt osapa \_\_\_\_\_ tuk. (The three men arrived at the field.)

Do your own sentences.

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Minti            to come with arrival unknown



Minti/M̄iti! (Come!)



Hachunchuba tuklo yvt mintih. Two alligators are coming.



Ofi yvt minti-ho? (Is the dog coming?)

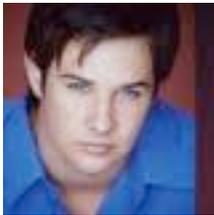
Ofi-yvt minti kiyo. (The dog is not coming.)

Fill in the blank.

1. Yvnnvsh laua yvt \_\_\_\_\_ . (Many buffalo are coming.)

2. Akaka yvt \_\_\_\_\_ kiyo. (The chicken is not coming.)

ona (singular), itonachi (dual plural), aiona (plural)      to go and arrive



1. Pilashash, amvlla yvt Bogue Chitto ona tuk kiyo. (Yesterday, my son didn't arrive at/go to Bogue Chitto.)



2. Ofi lakna yvt chukka ona tuk o? (Did the yellow dog reach/go to the house?)



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3. Ofi lakna micha katos nia yvt chukka ittonachi tuk kiyo. (The yellow dog and fat cat did not reach the house.)



4. Issuba laua yvt bok aiona-ho? (Did the horses reach the river?)

Fill in the blank with the right verb.

1. Vlla yvt aiittoba \_\_\_\_\_ . (The children went to the store.)

2. Chukfi luma micha fvni yvt kowi \_\_\_\_\_ kiyo. (The rabbit and squirrel don't get to the wood.)

3. Issuba lusa yvt osapa \_\_\_\_\_ tuk. (The black horse reached the field.)

Make your own sentences.

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ia (sing), itiachi (dual plural), ilhkoli (plural)  
without implication of arrival/go

movement away from a starting point



Amvlla yvt holisso apisa ia. (My son goes toward the school.)



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Ofi lakna tuklo yvt bok itiachi. (Two yellow dogs go toward the river.)



Issuba laua yvt bok ilhkoli. (The horses—as a group—go toward the river.)



Issuba tuchena yvt osapa ilhkoli. (Three horses go toward the field.)

Fill in the blank.

1. Nashoba ushta yvt kowi \_\_\_\_\_ ho? (Are the four wolves going toward the woods?)

2. Chukfi vlhoa tuklo yvt bok \_\_\_\_\_ tuk kiyo. (The two sheep didn't go toward the river.)

3. Akaka yvt osapa tanchi \_\_\_\_\_ tuk. (The chicken went toward the corn field.)

vta (sing), ashwa (dual plural), asha (plural)

exist, live permanent location



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Aki yvt Akansa vta. (Dad lives (is) in Arkansas.)



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Anakfi tuklo yvt Akansa ashwa. (Both my brothers live (are) in Arkansas.)



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Olushi yvt Misisipi asha. (The family lives (is) in Mississippi.)

Fill in the blank.

1. Svshi yvt Akansas " \_\_\_\_\_ ." (Mom lives in Arkansas.)

2. Amafo micha sapokni yvt Bogue Chitto \_\_\_\_\_ . (Granddad and Grandmom live in Bogue Chitto.)

3. Satibapishi moma vt Filadelfia \_\_\_\_\_ kiyo. (All my siblings live in Philadelphia.)

anta (sing), ashwa (dual plural), asha (plural)

temporarily located



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Fvla vt osapa tanchi anta. (The crow is in the cornfield.)



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Amvlla tuklo vt holisso apisa ashwa. (My two sons are in school.)



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Issuba tuchena vt osapa tanchi asha. (Three horses are in the cornfield.)

Fill in the blank.

1. Himaka sioishi vt holisso apisa \_\_\_\_\_ ho? (Is my son in school now?)

2. Amvnni tuklo yvt chukka \_\_\_\_\_ kiyo. (My two older brothers /sisters aren't in the house.)

3. Wak vt hina-ya \_\_\_\_\_. (The cattle are in the road.)

Write your own sentences.

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